
AdafruitTSL2591 Library Documentation

Release 1.0

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Apr 26, 2021

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CircuitPython module for the TSL2591 high precision light sensor.

CHAPTER 1

Dependencies

This driver depends on:

- [Adafruit CircuitPython](#)
- [Bus Device](#)

Please ensure all dependencies are available on the CircuitPython filesystem. This is easily achieved by downloading the [Adafruit library and driver bundle](#).

CHAPTER 2

Installing from PyPI

On supported GNU/Linux systems like the Raspberry Pi, you can install the driver locally [from PyPI](#). To install for current user:

```
pip3 install adafruit-circuitpython-tsl2591
```

To install system-wide (this may be required in some cases):

```
sudo pip3 install adafruit-circuitpython-tsl2591
```

To install in a virtual environment in your current project:

```
mkdir project-name && cd project-name
python3 -m venv .env
source .env/bin/activate
pip3 install adafruit-circuitpython-tsl2591
```


CHAPTER 3

Usage Example

See `examples/tsl2591_simpletest.py` for a demo of the usage.

CHAPTER 4

Contributing

Contributions are welcome! Please read our [Code of Conduct](#) before contributing to help this project stay welcoming.

CHAPTER 5

Documentation

For information on building library documentation, please check out [this guide](#).

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6.1 Simple test

Ensure your device works with this simple test.

Listing 1: examples/tsl2591_simpletest.py

```
1  # SPDX-FileCopyrightText: 2021 ladyada for Adafruit Industries
2  # SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
3
4  # Simple demo of the TSL2591 sensor. Will print the detected light value
5  # every second.
6  import time
7  import board
8  import adafruit_tsl2591
9
10 # Create sensor object, communicating over the board's default I2C bus
11 i2c = board.I2C() # uses board.SCL and board.SDA
12
13 # Initialize the sensor.
14 sensor = adafruit_tsl2591.TSL2591(i2c)
15
16 # You can optionally change the gain and integration time:
17 # sensor.gain = adafruit_tsl2591.GAIN_LOW (1x gain)
18 # sensor.gain = adafruit_tsl2591.GAIN_MED (25x gain, the default)
19 # sensor.gain = adafruit_tsl2591.GAIN_HIGH (428x gain)
20 # sensor.gain = adafruit_tsl2591.GAIN_MAX (9876x gain)
21 # sensor.integration_time = adafruit_tsl2591.INTEGRATIONTIME_100MS (100ms, default)
22 # sensor.integration_time = adafruit_tsl2591.INTEGRATIONTIME_200MS (200ms)
23 # sensor.integration_time = adafruit_tsl2591.INTEGRATIONTIME_300MS (300ms)
24 # sensor.integration_time = adafruit_tsl2591.INTEGRATIONTIME_400MS (400ms)
25 # sensor.integration_time = adafruit_tsl2591.INTEGRATIONTIME_500MS (500ms)
26 # sensor.integration_time = adafruit_tsl2591.INTEGRATIONTIME_600MS (600ms)
27
```

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```
28 # Read the total lux, IR, and visible light levels and print it every second.
29 while True:
30     # Read and calculate the light level in lux.
31     lux = sensor.lux
32     print("Total light: {0}lux".format(lux))
33     # You can also read the raw infrared and visible light levels.
34     # These are unsigned, the higher the number the more light of that type.
35     # There are no units like lux.
36     # Infrared levels range from 0-65535 (16-bit)
37     infrared = sensor.infrared
38     print("Infrared light: {0}".format(infrared))
39     # Visible-only levels range from 0-2147483647 (32-bit)
40     visible = sensor.visible
41     print("Visible light: {0}".format(visible))
42     # Full spectrum (visible + IR) also range from 0-2147483647 (32-bit)
43     full_spectrum = sensor.full_spectrum
44     print("Full spectrum (IR + visible) light: {0}".format(full_spectrum))
45     time.sleep(1.0)
```

6.2 adafruit_tsl2591

CircuitPython module for the TSL2591 precision light sensor. See examples/simpletest.py for a demo of the usage.

- Author(s): Tony DiCola

6.2.1 Implementation Notes

Hardware:

- Adafruit TSL2591 High Dynamic Range Digital Light Sensor (Product ID: 1980)

Software and Dependencies:

- Adafruit CircuitPython firmware for the supported boards: <https://circuitpython.org/downloads>
- Adafruit's Bus Device library: https://github.com/adafruit/Adafruit_CircuitPython_BusDevice

```
adafruit_tsl2591.GAIN_HIGH = 32
    High gain (428x)

adafruit_tsl2591.GAIN_LOW = 0
    Low gain (1x)

adafruit_tsl2591.GAIN_MAX = 48
    Max gain (9876x)

adafruit_tsl2591.GAIN_MED = 16
    Medium gain (25x)

adafruit_tsl2591.INTEGRATIONTIME_100MS = 0
    100 millis

adafruit_tsl2591.INTEGRATIONTIME_200MS = 1
    200 millis

adafruit_tsl2591.INTEGRATIONTIME_300MS = 2
    300 millis
```

```
adafruit_tsl2591.INTEGRATIONTIME_400MS = 3
    400 millis
```

```
adafruit_tsl2591.INTEGRATIONTIME_500MS = 4
    500 millis
```

```
adafruit_tsl2591.INTEGRATIONTIME_600MS = 5
    600 millis
```

```
class adafruit_tsl2591.TSL2591 (i2c, address=41)
    TSL2591 high precision light sensor.
```

Parameters

- **i2c** (*I2C*) – The I2C bus the device is connected to
- **address** (*int*) – The I2C device address. Defaults to 0x29

Quickstart: Importing and using the device

Here is an example of using the *TSL2591* class. First you will need to import the libraries to use the sensor

```
import board
import adafruit_tsl2591
```

Once this is done you can define your `board.I2C` object and define your sensor object

```
i2c = board.I2C() # uses board.SCL and board.SDA
sensor = adafruit_tsl2591.TSL2591(i2c)
```

Now you have access to the *lux*, *infrared visible* and *full_spectrum* attributes

```
lux = sensor.lux
infrared = sensor.infrared
visible = sensor.visible
full_spectrum = sensor.full_spectrum
```

disable()

Disable the device and go into low power mode.

enable()

Put the device in a fully powered enabled mode.

full_spectrum

Read the full spectrum (IR + visible) light and return its value as a 32-bit unsigned number.

gain

Get and set the gain of the sensor. Can be a value of:

- GAIN_LOW (1x)
- GAIN_MED (25x)
- GAIN_HIGH (428x)
- GAIN_MAX (9876x)

infrared

Read the infrared light and return its value as a 16-bit unsigned number.

integration_time

Get and set the integration time of the sensor. Can be a value of:

- `INTEGRATIONTIME_100MS` (100 millis)
- `INTEGRATIONTIME_200MS` (200 millis)
- `INTEGRATIONTIME_300MS` (300 millis)
- `INTEGRATIONTIME_400MS` (400 millis)
- `INTEGRATIONTIME_500MS` (500 millis)
- `INTEGRATIONTIME_600MS` (600 millis)

lux

Read the sensor and calculate a lux value from both its infrared and visible light channels.

Note: `lux` is not calibrated!

raw_luminosity

Read the raw luminosity from the sensor (both IR + visible and IR only channels) and return a 2-tuple of those values. The first value is IR + visible luminosity (channel 0) and the second is the IR only (channel 1). Both values are 16-bit unsigned numbers (0-65535).

visible

Read the visible light and return its value as a 32-bit unsigned number.

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